



Established July 2, 1856.

VOL. XX., NO. 3865.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1894.

PRICE: 5 CENTS.

Business Cards.

The Hawaiian Safe Deposit

—AND—

INVESTMENT COMPANY

Offers for Sale at a Bargain

50 SHARES KAHUKU STOCK

50 Shares Hawaiian Sugar Company Stock.

25 Shares People's Ice Stock.

Cash paid for Government Bonds, all issues.

3824-1w

YOU CAN GET

Haviland China, plain and decorated; English China, White, Granite; Cut Glassware, Moulded and Engraved Glassware, Agateware, Tinware, Lamps and Fittings, Flower Pots, Fruit Jars and Jelly Glasses and a thousand other useful and ornamental articles at

J. T. WATERHOUSE'S

Queen Street Stores.

3807-tf

G. BREWER & CO., LIMITED

Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

AGENTS FOR

Hawaiian Agricultural Co., Onomea Sugar Co., Honolulu Sugar Co., Wailuku Sugar Co., Waiehe Sugar Co., Makee Sugar Co., Haleakala Ranch Co., Kapapala Ranch.

Planters' Line San Francisco Packets. Chas. Brewer & Co.'s Line of Boston Packets.

Agents Boston Board of Underwriters. Agents Philadelphia Board of Underwriters.

LIST OF OFFICERS:

P. C. JONES.....President
Geo. H. ROBERTSON.....Manager
E. F. BISHOP.....Treas. and Secy.
Col. W. F. ALLEN.....Auditor
C. M. COOKE.....
H. WATERHOUSE.....
C. L. CARTER.....Directors

Castle & Cooke,

LIFE AND FIRE

INSURANCE AGENTS!

AGENTS FOR

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL

Life Insurance Company

OF BOSTON.

Atna Fire Insurance Company

OF HARTFORD.

HUSTACE & CO.

—DEALERS IN—

WOOD AND COAL

Also White and Black Sand which we sell at the very lowest market rates.

BELL TELEPHONE No. 414.

MUTUAL TELEPHONE No. 414.

3498-1y

Business Cards.

The Hawaiian Investment Co.

NEGOTIATES LOANS ON

Real Estate and Personal Property

STOCKS AND BONDS

BOUGHT AND SOLD.

If you have Real Estate for Sale we can find you a purchaser.

If you have Houses for Rent we can find tenants.

GENERAL REAL ESTATE AGENTS

13 and 15 Kaahumanu Street,
Mutual Telephone 639. Near Postoffice.

C. A. LONG,

NOTARY PUBLIC

15 Kaahumanu St. Telephone 639.
3811-6m

M. E. Grossman, D.D.S.

DENTIST,

98 HOTEL STREET.

OFFICE HOURS—9 A. M. to 4 P. M.

C. B. RIPLEY,

ARTHUR REYNOLDS,

ARCHITECTS.

OFFICE—New Safe Deposit Building,
HONOLULU, H. I.

Plans, Specifications, and Superintendence given for every description of Building.

Old Buildings successfully remodelled and enlarged.

Designs for Interior Decorations.

Maps or Mechanical Drawing, Tracing, and Blueprinting.

Drawings for Book or Newspaper Illustration.

New Goods

A FINE ASSORTMENT.

TILES FOR FLOORS!

And for Decorating Purposes;

MATTING OF ALL KINDS,
MANTLE CIGARS.

WING WO CHAN & CO.

No. 22 Nuuanu Street.
2651-a

Great Republican Victory!

WE HAVE ON HAND A FINE ASSORTMENT OF

ENGLISH -- SERGES!

Tweeds, Clay Worsteds, Diagonals and French Cassimeres

Suitable for the Holidays.

Our prices are lower than ever. Give us a call before ordering.

MEDEIROS & CO.,

TAILORS.

Arlington Block, Hotel Street.
3847-2m

PIONEER

Steam Candy Factory and Bakery

F. HORN,

Practical Confectioner and Baker,
NO. 71 HOTEL STREET.
3753-tf

WM. L. PETERSON,

Notary - Public, - Typewriter

AND COLLECTOR.

OFFICE: Over Bishop & Co.'s Bank.
3818-y

WILLIAM SAVIDGE,

Collector and Real Estate Agent

Rents Collected. Houses Rented.

Office: Cummins' Block, Merchant street.
3856-1m

Business Cards.

JENNIE L. HILDEBRAND, M. D.

Homeopathic Physician.

HOTEL STREET,
Opposite Union street.
Office hours: 9 to 12 A. M. and 2 to 4 P. M. Mutual Telephone No. 610.
3838-3m

VIAVI

CURES ALL DISEASES PECULIAR to women, rheumatism, skin diseases and acts as a blood purifier.
3851-tf

A. PERRY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW

And Notary Public.

Office: Over Bishop's Bank.
3692-1y

WILLIAM C. PARKE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW

—AND—

Agent to take Acknowledgments.

OFFICE—No. 13 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu, H. I.

H. R. HITCHCOCK,

Notary Public, Second Judiciary Circuit

H. I., KALUAHA, MOLOKAI.
3804-3m

H. MAY & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Grocers

98 FORT STREET.
P. O. Box 470.
Telephones 22. 3450-y

HAWAIIAN HARDWARE CO.,

HARDWARE,

Cutlery and Glassware

307 Fort Street.
3575-1y

BEAVER SALOON,

FORT STREET, OPPOSITE WILDER & CO.'S

H. J. NOLTE, Proprietor.

First-class Lunches served with Tea, Coffee, Soda Water, Ginger Ale or Milk.

OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.

Smokers' Requisites a specialty.

CITY -- CARRIAGE -- COMPANY

Corner King and Bethel Streets.

Carriages at all Hours!

Both Telephones 113.

J. S. ANDRADE, Manager.

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.,

Steam Engines,

Boilers, Sugar Mills, Coolers, Brans and Lead Castings.

And machinery of every description made to order. Particular attention paid to ships' blacksmithing. Job work executed on the shortest notice.

LEWIS & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Grocers

111 FORT STREET,
Telephone 240. P. O. Box 297.

LEWERS & COOKE,

[Successors to Lewers & Dickson.]

Importers and Dealers in Lumber

And all kinds of Building Materials.

NO. 82 FORT STREET, HONOLULU

CONSOLIDATED

Soda Water Works Company, Limited

Esplanade, Corner Allen and Fort Sts.

HOLLISTER & CO.,

3710 1558-1y Agents.

JOHN T. WATERHOUSE,

Importer and Dealer in

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

No. 25-31 Queen Street, Honolulu

M. W. McCHESNEY & SONS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

—AND DEALERS IN—

Leather and Shoe Findings

HONOLULU Soap Works Co., Honolulu Tannery.

H. HACKFELD & CO.,

General Commission Agents

Cor. Fort and Queen sts., Honolulu.

MANY NOTABLE EVENTS.

Ringling Words of the Elder Bingham in Kawaiahao Church.

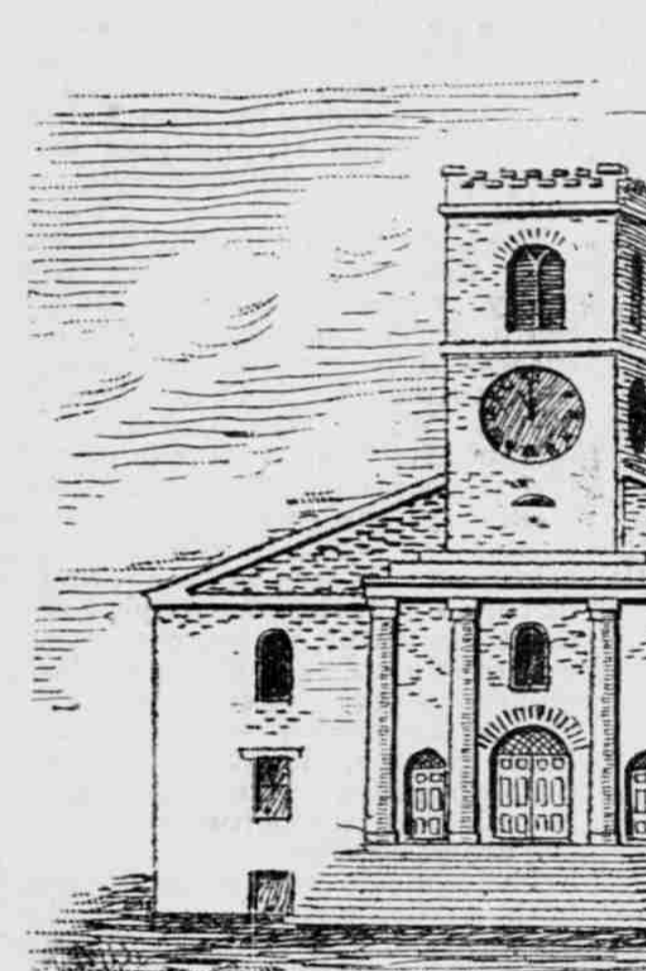
FIRST LEGISLATURE CONVENED.

Marriage of Kanehameha Fourth and Queen Emma—Interesting Review of Events that Transpired Under the Great Roof—The Work of Repair.

[Communicated.]

With perhaps one or two exceptions Kawaiahao church is the oldest building in Honolulu.

Very interesting is the history of the old church. "Ka Wai a Hao," or the water of Hao, was a well which tradition says was discovered by a native chief named Hao. This well



KAWAIAHAO CHURCH.

or spring was named Kawaiahao after the one who found it. The name was also applied to the locality. And when the big church was built on or near the site of the well, it also was called Kawaiahao.

On this spot, more than three-quarters of a century ago, Kaahumanu started her prayer meeting for women.

Here the elder Hiram Bingham preached the first sermon ever delivered in this city from the text, "Be not afraid, for behold, I bring you good tidings of great joy which shall be to all the people," and here, in 1836, Mr. Bingham with the chiefs and the people of the land broke ground for the foundations of the church. They went down six or seven feet and laid their foundations upon the coral rock. From this time on the place of building was the theater of constant activity.

The ground was covered with great piles of stone. Lime kilns were burning day after day. Nearly seventy thousand cubic feet of stone were used in the building.

It was not an uncommon thing to see from five hundred to a thousand men at work. The stone for this vast edifice was hewn out of the reef between Honolulu and Waikiki. It was then drawn on trucks and sleds to its proper place. Men, horses and oxen were used in hauling the material.

The high chief Abner Paki furnished the corner stone which was laid in 1839. It was hewn out of the reef at Waianae and floated to Honolulu on a raft, some say on canoes. Most of the timber used in the roof and for the floor beams was cut in the mountains at Helemano, back of Waialua. It was dragged to the sea at Honolulu and thence floated to Honolulu. Much of the lumber came from California and the northwest coast; boards, nails, sashes and glass from Boston.

In 1840 Mr. Levi Chamberlain, financial agent of the A. B. C. F. M., sailed for the coast of California for the benefit of his health. He was authorized to procure lumber, if it were possible, suitable for the tie beams. The letter of instructions which Dr. Judd gave to Mr. Chamberlain when he started on his journey is very interesting.

Chamberlain met Oliver P. Larkin, a business man, in Monterey, through whom the lumber was shipped to Honolulu. It is those old beams that are just now giving Kawaiahao so much trouble. After holding for more than fifty years, they have at last given way to the ravages of the ants, and other insect borers. And now the whole roof of old Kawaiahao is in danger of dropping in.

With the decay of the beams the ceiling has gone. And yet that is not all. The borers have weakened the gallery supports; the floor has also sunk in places.

It will cost about \$10,000 to properly

repair the building. One of two things remains to be done. Either abandon old Kawaiahao, or else put it in thorough repair. Its friends say the former course is not to be thought of. Its people, though not well-to-do, signify their willingness to put forth every effort to raise the money for the needed repairs. They are not as numerous as they once were, but Kawaiahao prefers to weigh her people rather than count them. They are already subscribing according to their means for that purpose. The ladies of the church, with the help of their friends, will hold a fair Friday and Saturday of this week for the same object. The people of this old church have a certain regard for this monument which their fathers built. The old building has served many useful purposes for many years, and no other building has been so much the property of the whole community as Kawaiahao.

There is a sentiment about the old church that will never die. Here Dr. Richard Armstrong, he of the silver tongue, successor to the devoted Bingham, swayed the hearts of his audiences, as the summer breezes sway the leaves of the forest. Mr. Armstrong was a master of the native language. He was the second pastor of the church, succeeding Mr. Bingham in 1840.

Commodore Stockton was here in

within the same shadow of the old house, in the same dust, rest a great number of the noble band of Hawaiians of half a century ago. They rest together. By their lives, their toil and their faith, they have produced a growth here which makes a more healthful civilization and a larger liberty possible to the people of these islands.

SEVERAL SHOCKS FELT IN KAU.

Marriage of George Dawson and Miss Bella Martin.

Two Plantations Turning Out Many Tons of Sugar—Rough Weather and Strong Winds at Punaluu.

KAU (Hawaii), Dec. 9.—Kau is most always doing a penance. If it is not a drought, it is a deluge of rain, or strong winds. Since the last trip of the W. G. Hall, very strong trade winds have been blowing, making the sea very rough. It is reported that the steamer nearly lost a boat at Punaluu. On account of rough weather and strong winds, the Hall was unable to take all the sugar at Punaluu.

George Dawson, landing clerk at Honuapo, has joined the Benedicts. He was united in marriage to Miss Bella Martin, of Waiohinu, by Judge Waipulani on Saturday evening, December 1st. The bride and groom are very popular in the district, and all wish them joy.

The two plantations are still grinding, and turning out many tons of sugar. At Pahala they will be through by the end of the year, and the Hutchinsons will grind up to March.

Earthquakes seem to be prevalent here, four occurring during the week: A light one Sunday morning, December 2d; quite a severe one Monday, at 3:30 a. m.; Wednesday morning, a slight one, and Sunday afternoon, December 9th, at 5 o'clock, a long, but not very heavy one. Madame Pele will probably be heard from before long.

S. M. Kauakani, of the Survey Office, is up here to re-survey the homesteads back of Punaluu, as it is claimed the old marks cannot be found.

KING STREET IMPROVEMENTS.

Survey Completed for Widening Street from the Bridge.

Most of Cuts Made in Government Property—Value of Property Enhanced.

Minister King received, yesterday, the plans of the survey that has been made for widening King street.

This work is to begin at the bridge, and be continued along the street to the Kamehameha School grounds. The widening will be on the makai side almost entirely, and, in some instances, entails a considerable cutting into the property adjoining the street. The road is to be straightened as well as widened, which calls for the largest encroachment upon private property.

The width of the road will be from 50 to 60 feet. The plans of the reconstructed street have been so drawn up as to take the land from Government property, so far as is possible. The California Feed Company's property will be broken into slightly, and also the land of Mrs. Kapu, Kapiolani property, and a long line along the Bishop estate will be required to make the way of King street straight.

Minister King will communicate with the property-owners within a few days to learn the amount of damages desired. It is not expected that the demands will be exorbitant, as the value of the land will be largely enhanced by the proposed improvement. Should the demands be larger than the Government think proper, a jury will be drawn to appraise the value of the property required.

J. A. Joseph, the cook on the Glanivor, who assaulted a sailor with a knife, was fined \$5 and ordered to spend twenty-four hours in jail.